

## 半角の公式

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{1} \cos^2 \frac{x}{2} &= \frac{1 + \cos x}{2} \\ \textcircled{2} \sin^2 \frac{x}{2} &= \frac{1 - \cos x}{2} \end{aligned}$$

(証明)

$$\begin{aligned} \cos x &= \cos \left( \frac{x}{2} + \frac{x}{2} \right) \\ &= \cos^2 \frac{x}{2} - \sin^2 \frac{x}{2} \\ &= 2 \cos^2 \frac{x}{2} - 1 \end{aligned} \quad \therefore \cos^2 \frac{x}{2} = \frac{1 + \cos x}{2}$$

また

$$\sin^2 \frac{x}{2} + \cos^2 \frac{x}{2} = 1 \quad \text{より} \quad \sin^2 \frac{x}{2} = \frac{1 - \cos x}{2}$$

## 積和の公式

$$\sin \alpha \sin \beta = \frac{1}{2} \{ \cos(\alpha - \beta) - \cos(\alpha + \beta) \}$$

(証明)

$$\cos(\alpha - \beta) = \cos \alpha \cos \beta + \sin \alpha \sin \beta \quad \dots \textcircled{1}$$

$$\cos(\alpha + \beta) = \cos \alpha \cos \beta - \sin \alpha \sin \beta \quad \dots \textcircled{2}$$

$$\textcircled{1} - \textcircled{2} : \cos(\alpha - \beta) - \cos(\alpha + \beta) = 2 \sin \alpha \sin \beta$$

$$\therefore \sin \alpha \sin \beta = \frac{1}{2} \{ \cos(\alpha - \beta) - \cos(\alpha + \beta) \}$$

## ② $\int_{-\pi}^{\pi} \sin mx \sin nx \, dx$ の計算

(i)  $m = n$  のとき

$$\begin{aligned} \int_{-\pi}^{\pi} \sin^2 mx \, dx &= \int_{-\pi}^{\pi} \frac{1 - \cos 2mx}{2} \, dx \\ &= \left[ \frac{x}{2} - \frac{1}{4m} \sin 2mx \right]_{-\pi}^{\pi} \\ &= \pi \end{aligned}$$

(ii)  $m \neq n$  のとき

$$\begin{aligned} \int_{-\pi}^{\pi} \sin mx \sin nx \, dx &= \frac{1}{2} \int_{-\pi}^{\pi} \{ \cos(m-n)x - \cos(m+n)x \} \, dx \\ &= \frac{1}{2} \left[ \frac{1}{m-n} \sin(m-n)x - \frac{1}{m+n} \sin(m+n)x \right]_{-\pi}^{\pi} \\ &= 0 \end{aligned}$$

(i) (ii) より

$$\int_{-\pi}^{\pi} \sin mx \sin nx \, dx = \begin{cases} \pi & (m = n \text{ のとき}) \\ 0 & (m \neq n \text{ のとき}) \end{cases}$$

※倍角、積和は次数を下げるため  
積分計算では非常に有力です。